# Case 16-11207-led Doc 16 Entered 04/25/16 16:05:41 Page 1 of 7 \*\* § 362 INFORMATION COVER SHEET \*\*

Joan Zita Grihalva aka Valerie J. Grihalva DEBTOR	16-11207-led MOTION #	<u></u>
U.S. BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION, AS TRUSTEE, SUCCESSOR IN INTEREST TO LASALLE BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION, AS TRUSTEE FOR LEHMAN XS TRUST MORTGAGE PASS-THROUGH CERTIFICATES, SERIES 2006-8 MOVANT		
Certification of Attempt to Resolv Moving counsel hereby certifies that pursuant to the requir resolve the matter without court action, but Movant has be Date: April 25, 2016  PROPERTY INVOLVED IN THIS MOTION: 3222 East Vi NOTICE SERVED ON: Debtor(s) ; Debtor DATE OF SERVICE:	sen unable to do so.  Signature: Stacy H. Rubin  Attorney for Movant  sking Road, Las Vegas, Nevada 89121 s counsel ; Trustee	
MOVING PARTY'S CONTENTIONS:  The EXTENT and PRIORITY of LIENS:  1st: \$990,471.83  2nd:	DEBTOR'S CONTENTIONS:  The EXTENT and PRIORITY of LIENS:  1st: \$	
TERMS of MOVANT'S CONTRACT with the DEBTOR(S)::  Amount of Note: \$600,000.00 Interest Rate: 6.75000%  Duration: 30 years  Payment per Month: \$4,291.45  Date of Default: December 1, 2007  Amount in Arrears: \$442,306.22  Date of Notice of Default:  SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES:  SUBMITTED BY: /s/ STACY H. RUBIN (SBN 9298)	DEBTOR'S OFFER of "ADEQUA PROTECTION" for MOVANT:  SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES:	
	SUBMITTED BY:  SIGNATURE:	

MOTION FOR RELIEF FROM AUTOMATIC STAY

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the points and authorities cited herein and the record currently before the court.

## I. FACTUAL AND PROCEDURAL SUMMARY

Attached are redacted copies of any documents that support the claim, such as promissory notes, purchase order, invoices, itemized statements of running accounts, contracts, judgments, mortgages, and security agreements in support of right to seek a lift of the automatic stay and foreclose if necessary.

On or about March 31, 2006, Lawrence Grihalva ("<u>Borrower</u>") executed a promissory note in the principal sum of \$600,000.00 (the "<u>Note</u>"), which was made payable to Barrington Capital Corporation. A copy of the Note is attached hereto as **Exhibit 1** and incorporated herein by reference.

The Note is secured by a deed of trust (the "<u>Deed of Trust</u>") encumbering the Property.<sup>2</sup> A copy of the Deed of Trust is attached hereto as **Exhibit 2** and incorporated herein by reference.

Movant currently holds possession of the Note, which is indorsed in blank. See Exhibit 1.

The Deed of Trust was assigned to Movant. A copy of the Assignment of Deed of Trust is attached hereto as **Exhibit 3** and incorporated herein by reference.

December 4, 2008, a Quitclaim Deed was executed and subsequently recorded on April 10, 2009, in the Clark County Recorder's office whereby Lawrence A. Grihalva, the Original Borrower, purported to transfer interest in the Subject Property to Joan Z. Grihalva, the Debtor herein as a "gift," for no consideration. (*See* Exhibit 4 attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference).

On March 9, 2016, Debtor commenced this case by filing a voluntary petition under Chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code.

A default exists under the Loan for failure to make payments due and owing under the Note and Deed of Trust.

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<sup>2</sup> The Note and Deed of Trust are collectively referred to herein as the "Loan."

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As of April 6, 2016, the arrearage owed under the Note and Deed of Trust is as follows:

PAYMENTS					
Number of	Payment Amount	Payment Dates	<u>Total</u>		
<b>Payments</b>					
56	\$4,435.45	12/1/2007 to 7/1/2012	\$284,385.20		
3	\$4,431.70	8/1/2012 to 10/1/2012	\$13,295.10		
12	\$4,336.60	11/1/2012 to 10/1/2013	\$52,039.20		
13	\$4,279.39	11/1/2013 to 11/1/2014	\$55,632.07		
17	\$4,291.45	12/1/2014 to 4/1/2016	\$72,954.65		
		Less Suspense:	\$0.00		
Total Payments as of April 6, 2016: \$442,306.22					

An additional payment will come due on May 1, 2016, and on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of each month thereafter until the Loan is paid in full.

As of April 6, 2016, the total amount owed under the Note is approximately \$990,471.83.

In accordance with Local Rule 4001(a)(2), Movant sent a Meet and Confer letter to the parties of interest herein in an attempt to communicate in good faith regarding resolution of the instant motion. To date, Movant has been unable to resolve this matter and as a result, brings this motion. A copy of the Meet and Confer Letter is attached hereto as Exhibit 5 and incorporated herein by reference.

#### II. LEGAL ARGUMENT

### MOVANT IS ENTITLED TO RELIEF FROM THE AUTOMATIC STAY Α. PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 362(d)(2).

Section 362(d)(2) provides, in pertinent part:

- (d) On request of a party in interest and after notice and a hearing, the court shall grant relief from the stay provided under subsection (a) of this section, such as by terminating, annulling, modifying, or conditioning such stay-
  - (2) with respect to a stay of an act against property under subsection (a) of this section, if -
    - (A) the debtor does not have any equity in such property; and
    - (B) such property is not necessary to an effective reorganization...
- 11 U.S.C. § 362(d)(2). For purposes of Section 362(d)(2), "equity" is defined as the difference between the value of the property and all encumbrances upon it. Stewart v. Gurley, 745 F.2d 1194

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(9th Cir. 1984) (emphasis added). Section 362(d)(2) reflects Congressional intent to allow creditors to immediately proceed against the property where the debtor has no equity and it is unnecessary to the reorganization, even where the debtor can provide adequate protection under Section 362(d)(1). In re San Clemente Estates, 5 B.R. 605, 610 (Bankr.S.D.Cal. 1980) (emphasis added). Since a Chapter 7 case does not contemplate reorganization, the sole issue before the court when stay relief is sought under Section 362(d)(2) is whether the debtor has equity in the property. See e.g., Nev. Nt'l Bank v. Casbul of Nev., Inc., 22 B.R. 65, 66 (9th Cir. BAP 1982); Ramco Indus. v. Preuss (In re Preuss), 15 B.R. 896 (9th Cir. BAP 1981).

Movant is informed and believes, based on a Broker's Price Opinion, that the fair market value of the Property, as of April 7, 2016, is approximately \$415,000.00. A copy of the Broker's Price Opinion is attached hereto as **Exhibit 6** and incorporated herein by reference.

Taking into account all of the liens encumbering the Property and the reasonable costs associated with the sale of the Property, Movant maintains that Debtor's and/or the estate's equity in the Property is as follows:

Fair Market Value: \$415,000.00 Less:

Movant's Trust Deed \$990,471.83 Costs of Sale (8%) \$33,200.00

Equity in the Property: (\$608,671.83)

Since there is little to no equity in the Property for the benefit of the bankruptcy estate and this is a Chapter 7 proceeding with no reorganization in prospect, Movant is entitled to relief from the automatic stay pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 362(d)(2).

# B. MOVANT IS ENTITLED TO RELIEF FROM THE AUTOMATIC STAY PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 362(d)(1).

Section 362(d)(1) provides, in pertinent part:

- (d) On request of a party in interest and after notice and a hearing, the court shall grant relief from the stay provided under subsection (a) of this section, such as by terminating, annulling, modifying, or conditioning such stay-
  - (1) *For cause*, including the lack of adequate protection of an interest in property of such party in interest....

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11 U.S.C. § 362(d)(1) (emphasis added). A lack of adequate protection is one example of "cause" for relief from stay. In re Ellis, 60 B.R. 432, 435 (9th Cir. BAP 1985). The lack of a sufficient equity cushion and/or a debtor's failure to tender periodic cash payments constitutes a lack of adequate protection. See e.g., In re Mellor, 734 F.2d 1396 (9th Cir. 1984) (citation omitted).

As previously discussed, Debtor has failed to tender periodic cash payments due and owing to Movant under the Note. Moreover, Movant's interest in the Property is not protected by an adequate equity cushion. Based upon the foregoing, Movant submits that Debtor is unable and/or unwilling to provide adequate protection to Movant and, thus, Movant is entitled to relief from the automatic stay pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 362(d)(1).

### III. **CONCLUSION**

For all of the reasons discussed herein, Movant is entitled to relief from the automatic stay of 11 U.S.C. § 362(a). Pursuant to Local Bankruptcy Rule 9014(g), a proposed order is attached hereto as Exhibit 7.

**WHEREFORE**, Movant respectfully prays for an Order of this court:

- 1. Terminating the automatic stay of 11 U.S.C. 362(a) to allow Movant (and any successors or assigns) to proceed under applicable non-bankruptcy law to enforce its remedies to foreclose upon and obtain possession of the Property;
- Waiving the 14-day stay prescribed by Rule 4001(a)(3) of the Federal Rules of 2. Bankruptcy Procedure;
- 3. Permitting Movant to offer and provide Debtor with information re: a potential Forbearance Agreement, short sale, deed in lieu, loan modification, Refinance Agreement, or other loan workout/loss mitigation agreement, and to enter into such agreement with Debtor without further order of the court;
- 4. Permitting Movant to recover its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred in prosecuting the instant motion by adding these amounts to the outstanding balance due under the Note, as allowed under applicable non-bankruptcy law;

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1	5. That the	requireme	nts of Local Ban	kruptcy Rule 90	21 be waived; and	
2	6. Granting	g Movant s	uch other and fur	rther relief as the	e court deems just and prop	er.
3				Respectfully s	ubmitted,	
4				ALDRIDGE	PITE, LLP	
5	Dated: April 25, 2016			/s/ Stac	cy H. Rubin	
6				Attorneys for	Movant U.S. BANK ASSOCIATION, AS	
7				TRUSTEE, SI	UCCESSOR IN INTEREST E BANK NATIONAL	Γ
8				ASSOCIATIO	ON, AS TRUSTEE FOR TRUST MORTGAGE	
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